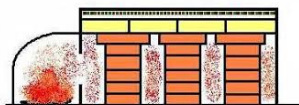




Letters found under Hadrian's Wall showed that the soldiers hated the cold weather so much they begged their relatives to send them warm socks!



The climate
in Britain was much colder than in Italy. It led the Romans to invent underfloor heating.

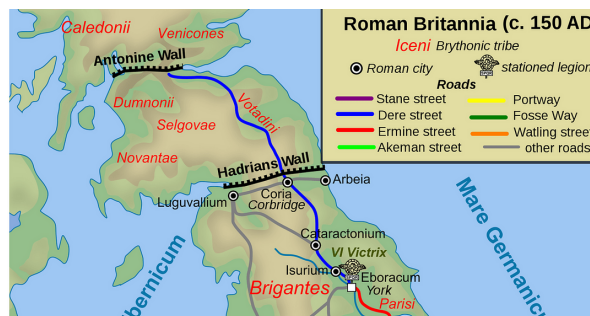
At its peak, **the Roman Empire** included countries from the Middle East, North Africa and Northern Europe.

The Romans extended **trade** routes to Britain bringing in new food, fabric, cultures and inventions.

The Romans made **settlements** in Londinium and Eboracum. Eboracum was used as a stronghold to keep control of the land in the north of Britannia.

To stop the Northern tribes from attacking Britain, in 122 AD Emperor Hadrian built a frontier wall known as **Hadrian's wall**

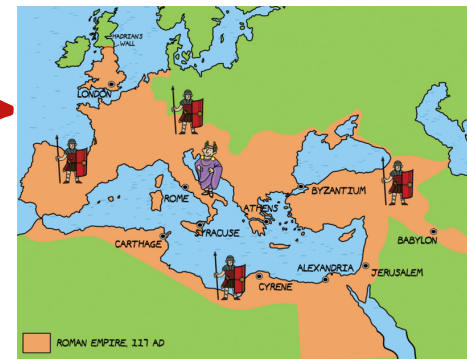
The Roman's failed to conquer Scotland (Caledonia) and they never tried to conquer Ireland (Hibernia)



Year Four Distribution of the Empire



Spring 2



Londinium was the capital city of Roman Britain and it remains the capital of England to this day.

Glossary

Climate - the weather conditions over a long period of time

Continent - a massive area of land that includes many countries

Culture - ideas and behaviour of a certain group of people

Empire - a group of people or countries ruled by one person

Human features - a feature on the Earth's surface that has been formed by man

Inhabited - a place where people live

Invade - taking over a country with an armed force

Physical features - a feature on the Earth's surface that has been formed by nature

Population - the total number of people living in a country, city, or area

Trade - buying and selling goods and services