



All around the world there are many famous places named after her.



Queen Victoria is Britain's second longest reigning monarch, beaten only by our current Queen!

64 years



# Year One Kings and Queens

We can identify Kings and Queens by the things that they wear or hold e.g. a **crown** is symbol of royalty, and sometimes they hold a **sceptre** and an **orb**.



Spring 2



Queen Elizabeth II became the Queen in 1952. She was only 25.



The Queen has lots of meetings with parliament but is not allowed to tell them what to do!

Elizabeth I was the Queen of England for 45 years.

Queen Elizabeth tried to make Britain a fairer place where people of different religions lived in peace.

Henry the Eighth (Elizabeth's father) became King when he was just 17 years old.

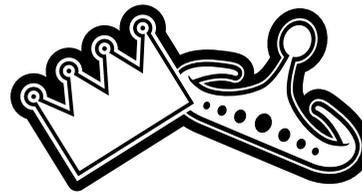
Henry was most known for creating the Church of England, building many beautiful palaces and having six wives!

## In 1660, the restoration

happened. This meant that Britain went back to having a King but they had to listen to parliament!



King Charles I also thought that he could do what he wanted but the people said NO! For **11 years**, Britain did not have a King or Queen.



Queen Elizabeth the Second is the current Queen of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

## Glossary

**Church of England** - a church that follows Christianity that was created by Henry the Eighth  
**Monarch** - another name for a King or Queen

**Palace** - a large building where a King or Queen lives  
**Parliament** - a group of people who work together to run a country  
**Restoration** - a time in history when Britain went back to having a King

The Magna Carta was a list of **promises** that the King made to the people of England. The Barons made him sign it.



A very, very long time ago, in **1215**, King John was asked to sign the **Magna Carta** to stop him treating the people of England so badly.

By signing the Magna Carta, King John promised not to take too much money from people, and to stop putting people in prison for no reason.

A long time ago, we had another queen called **Elizabeth**. She was called **Elizabeth the First** and was Henry the Eighth's second eldest daughter.



1509-1547



Henry VIII

1558-1603



Elizabeth I

1837-1901



Victoria

1952-Present



Elizabeth II